**Unit-5 English-5**

**Notes on**

**The Truthful**

***BY:***

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***SECRETARY SCHOOL EDUCATION***

**Words and their Meanings**

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| **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** | **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** |
| **1.** | demonstrate | وضاحت کرنا | **16.** | approach | رسائی |
| **2.** | shame | شرمندگی۔ شرم | **17.** | gold | سونا |
| **3.** | well known | مشہور | **18.** | later | بعد میں |
| **4.** | lead | گزارنا۔ راہنمائی کرنا | **19.** | sew | سینا |
| **5.** | illustrate | مثالوں سے واضح کرنا | **20.** | known | مشہور۔ پہچانا جانا |
| **6.** | saint | صوفی۔ بزرگ۔ ولی اللہ | **21.** | wicked | مکار۔ شیطان |
| **7.** | nearest | قریب ترین | **22.** | faithful | وفادار۔ ایماندار |
| **8.** | show | دکھانا۔ ظاہر کرنا۔ مظاہرہ | **23.** | strip | کپڑے۔ خول۔ چھال۔ اتارنا۔ پٹی |
| **9.** | away | دور | **24.** | title | لقب۔ عنوان |
| **10.** | right path | سیدھا راستہ | **25.** | coins | سِکّے |
| **11.** | save | بچانا | **26.** | astonish | حیران ۔ ششدر ہونا |
| **12.** | decide | فیصلہ کرنا | **27.** | caravan | قافلہ |
| **13.** | merchant | تاجر۔ سوداگر۔ بیوپاری | **28.** | comprehend | اچھی طرح سمجھنا |
| **14.** | robbery | راہزنی۔ ڈاکہ | **29.** | money | رقم۔ پیسے |
| **15.** | lining | استر۔ اضافی تہہ | **30.** | dead | مردہ |

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| **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** | **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** |
| **31.** | wish | خواہش | **47.** | bow | جھکنا۔ کمان |
| **32.** | hold | پکڑنا۔ گرفت | **48.** | return | واپس کرنا۔ واپس آنا |
| **33.** | send | بھیجنا | **49.** | keep | رکھنا |
| **34.** | camp | خیمہ۔ پڑاؤ | **50.** | thank | شکریہ ادا کرنا |
| **35.** | travelling | سفر | **51.** | Carefully | احتیاط کے ساتھ |
| **36.** | without | بغیر۔ سوائے | **52.** | Desert | صحرا |
| **37.** | town | قصبہ | **53.** | Scholar | عالم۔ فاضل۔ وظیفہ پانے والا |
| **38.** | surprise | حیران ہونا۔ حیرانگی | **54.** | Might | بڑا زور۔ بڑی طاقت۔ ہو سکتا ہے۔ شا ید |
| **39.** | so easy | اتنا آسان | **55.** | Advice | نصیحت |
| **40.** | promise | وعدہ۔ وعدہ کرنا | **56.** | pass by | گزر جانا |
| **41.** | robber | ڈاکو | **57.** | Band | گروہ۔ پٹی |
| **42.** | brave | دلیر | **58.** | Strength | طاقت |
| **43.** | safe | محفوظ | **59.** | intelligent | ذہین |
| **44.** | each other | ایک دوسرا | **60.** | Faithfully | دل لگا کر |
| **45.** | so | اسلیئے۔ پس | **61.** | Stealthily | خفیہ طریقے سے |
| **46.** | journey | سفر | **62.** | Enter | داخل ہونا |

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| **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** | **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** |
| **63.** | acts | کام۔ کاج۔ کاروائی۔ عمل۔ اعمال | **79.** | Bunch | گچھا |
| **64.** | great | عظیم | **80.** | Young | جوان۔ نوجوان۔ چھوٹا۔ کمسن |
| **65.** | old times | پرانے وقت۔ اگلے وقت | **81.** | Flock | جھنڈ۔ گلہ ۔ ریوڑ |
| **66.** | truthful | سچا۔ ایماندار | **82.** | Thin | پتلا۔ دبلا۔ کمزور۔باریک۔ چھدرا |
| **67.** | attack | حملہ کرنا۔ اعتراضات کی پوچھاڑ کرنا | **83.** | Herd | ریوڑ |
| **68.** | ignorant | بے خبر۔ نا واقف۔ جاہل | **84.** | Thick | موٹا۔ چوڑا۔ گنجان |
| **69.** | wolves (wolf) | بھیڑیا | **85.** | Waste | ضائع کرنا۔ بنجر۔ ردی |
| **70.** | illiterate | ان پڑھ۔ نا خواندہ | **86.** | Empty | خالی۔ سنسان۔ غیر آباد |
| **71.** | wallet | بٹوا | **87.** | work hard | سخت محنت کرنا |
| **72.** | rip | زور سے کاٹنا۔ چیرنا۔ پھاڑنا۔ کاٹ کرزور سےالگ کرنا | **88.** | Wet | گیلا۔ بھیگا ہوا۔ بارش کا |
| **73.** | proud | مغرور۔ خود دار۔ فخر ہونا۔ غیرت مند | **89.** | otherwise | ورنہ۔ اور طرح سے |
| **74.** | opposite | مقابل۔ بالمقابل۔ الٹا۔ الٹ | **90.** | past | ماضی۔ پچھلا۔ گذشتہ۔  کے پاس سے ہو کر آگے |
| **75.** | guilty | گناہگار۔ مجرم۔ قصور والا | **91.** | sandwich | سینڈوچ |
| **76.** | unstitch | کھولنا۔ پھاڑنا | **92.** | ashamed of | شرمندہ۔ نادم |
| **77.** | collection | مجموعہ | **93.** | weekends | ہفتہ۔ اتوار کی چھٹی |
| **78.** | dry | خشک۔ | **94.** | Friendly | دوستانہ |

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| **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** | **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** |
| **95.** | needy | ضرورت مند |  |  |  |
| **96.** | story book | کہانیوں کی کتاب |  |  |  |
| **97.** | above | مندرجہ بالا۔ اوپر |  |  |  |
| **98.** | appropriate | موزوں ۔ مناسب |  |  |  |
| **99.** | summarize | خلاصہ بنانا |  |  |  |
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**VERBS USED IN THE LESSON**

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| **S.#** | **Verb** | | | **Meaning** | **Noun** | **Meaning** |
| **1.** | wish | wished | wished | خواہش کرنا | wish | خواہش |
| **2.** | learn | learned | learned | سیکھنا | learning | علم ۔سکھائی |
| **3.** | decide | decided | decided | فیصلہ کرنا | decision | فیصلہ |
| **4.** | travel | travelled | travelled | سفر کرنا | travelling  travel | سفر |
| **5.** | know | knew | known | جاننا | knowledge | علم |
| **6.** | think | thought | thought | سوچنا | though | سوچ۔ خیال |
| **7.** | sew | sewed | sewed | سینا | sewing | سلائی |
| **8.** | tell | told | told | بتانا | tale | کہانی |
| **9.** | die | died | died | فوت ہونا | death | وفات |
| **10.** | find | found | found | تلاش کرنا۔ پانا | finding | دریافت |
| **11.** | hold | held | held | پکڑنا | hold | گرفت |
| **12.** | speak | spoke | spoken | بولنا | speech | تقریر |
| **13.** | look | looked | looked | دیکھنا | look | شکل |
| **14.** | study | studied | studied | مطالعہ کرنا | study | مطالعہ |
| **15.** | promise | promised | promised | وعدہ کرنا | promise | وعدہ |

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| **S.#** | **Verb** | | | **Meaning** | **Noun** | **Meaning** |
| **16.** | illustrate | illustrated | illustrated | وضاحت کرنا | illustration | وضاحت |
| **17.** | comprehend | Comprehended | comprehended | اچھی طرح سمجھنا | Comprehension | سمجھ۔ ادراک |
| **18.** | understand | understood | understood | سمجھنا | understanding | سمجھ بوجھ |
| **19.** | leave | left | left | چھوڑنا | leave | چھٹی |
| **20.** | save | saved | saved | بچانا | safe | محفوظ |
| **21.** | educate | educated | educated | تعلیم دینا | education | تعلیم |
| **22.** | strip | stripped | stripped | پھاڑنا۔ چیرنا | strip | پٹی |
| **23.** | open | opened | opened | کھولنا | open | کھلا ہوا |
| **24.** | ask | asked | asked | پوچھنا | ask | سوال |
| **25.** | keep | kept | kept | رکھنا | keeping | نگہداشت۔ نگرانی |
| **26.** | say | said | said | کہنا | saying | کہاوت |
| **27.** | enter | entered | entered | داخل ہونا | entry / entrance | داخلہ |
| **28.** | take | took | taken | لے جانا | take | رائے |
| **29.** | approach | approached | approached | رسائی حاصل کرنا | approach | رسائی |
| **30.** | bow | bowed | bowed | جھکنا | bow | کمان |
| **31.** | can | could | could | سکنا |  |  |

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| **S.#** | **Verb** | | | **Meaning** | **Noun** | **Meaning** |
| **32.** | put | put | put | رکھنا |  |  |
| **33.** | will | would | would | گا ۔گے۔ گی |  |  |
| **34.** | forgive | forgave | forgiven | معاف کرنا | forgiveness | معافی |
| **35.** | hear | heard | heard | سننا | hearing | سماعت |
| **36.** | astonish | astonished | astonished | حیران ہونا | astonishment | حیرانگی |
| **37.** | return | returned | returned | واپس کرنا | return | واپسی |
| **38.** | pray | prayed | prayed | دعا مانگنا | prayer | دعا۔ نماز |
| **39.** | may | might | might | سکنا | might | طاقت |
| **40.** | lead | led | led | گزارنا۔ راہنمائی کرنا | lead | سراغ ۔ سِرا |
| **41.** | show | showed | showed | دکھانا | Show | دکھاوا |
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**PHRASES**

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| Sr.# | Phrases | Meaning |
| **1.** | well known to | کافی مشہور ہونا |
| **2.** | place of learning | جائے علمی۔ سکول۔ مدرسہ |
| **3.** | come to know | پتہ لگنا۔ معلوم ہونا۔ علم میں آنا |
| **4.** | leave for | روانہ ہونا |
| **5.** | strip open | پھاڑ کر کھولنا |
| **6.** | even though | اگرچہ۔ بے شک |
| **7.** | a band of robbers | ڈاکوؤں کا گروہ |
| **8.** | take away | چھین لینا۔ زبردستی چھین کر لے جانا |
| **9.** | bow one’s head in shame | شرم سے سر جھکانا |
| **10.** | could have | ماضی میں کسی چیز کے امکان کیلئے استعمال کرتے ہیں |
| **11.** | to tell a lie | جھوٹ بولنا |
| **12.** | would have | Conditional شرطیہ استعمال |
| **13.** | put someone to shame | کسی کو شرم دلانا |
| **14.** | each other | ایک دوسرا |
| **15.** | lead a good life | اچھی زندگی گزارنا |
| **16.** | to show the right path | سیدھا راستہ دکھانا |
| **17.** | leave bad habits | بری عادات چھوڑنا |
| **18.** | pass by | گزر جانا |
| **19.** | to be known by the title | کسی لقب سے مشہور ہونا |

**VOCABULARY**

**A. Match words with their meanings:**

**Word Meaning**

ignorant not knowing something that you should know

illiterate unable to read and write

strip unstitch

astonished very surprised

**B. Find opposites of the underlined words from the box. Complete the sentences with opposites.**

**1.** It is difficult **2.** He is not young

**3.** It is not thin **4.** It is not full

**5.** He is never sad **6.** They are not dry

**READING COMPREHENSION**

**A. Answer these questions.**

**1.** She wished to send him to school.

**2.** People travelled in caravans because it was safe to travel in groups.

**3.** She advised him to always speak the truth even though he had to die for it.

**4.** He told the robbers about his money because his mother had advised him to speak the truth.

**5.** The bravery and truthfulness of Hazrat Abdul Qadir Jilani put them to shame.

**B. Tick the right answer.**

**1.** Baghdad **2.** caravans **3.** robbers

**4.** inside the coat **5.** ashamed

**GRAMMAR**

**A.** **Collective Nouns:**

**1.** collection of books **2.** bunch of flowers

**3.** family of my uncle **4.** flock of birds

**5.** herd of sheep

**B. Fill in the blanks with appropriate collective nouns.**

**1.** There is a **herd** of sheep in the field.

**2.** I saw a **flock** of birds in the sky.

**3.** My father has a **collection** of books.

**4.** My uncle’s **family** visited us yesterday.

**5.** My friend gave me a **bunch** of flowers.

**C. Complete the sentences.**

**1.** They **can** Watch TV.

**2.** You **should not** Waste Water.

**3.** He **should** work hard.

**4.** She **may** tell a lie.

**D.**

**Writing Skills**

**A. Fill in the following chart with adverbs of frequency.**

**1.** I **always** clean the room.

**2.** I **seldom** go to school by car

**3.** I **usually** read the story books

**4.** I **always** help the needy.

**5.** I **rarely** watch TV.

**Collective Noun**

The crowd was very big.

Our class has seven pupils.

A fleet of ships is ready to move.

A committee of five persons is enquiring into the matter.

A bunch of grapes is lying in the plate.

Our team is better than theirs.

My firm was founded in 2002.

The Government is elected by a simple majority.

The average Pakistani family has five members.

**Name of number of things or persons taken together**

A collection of books, stamps, coins, paintings, poems, shoes, stories

A bunch of flowers, grapes, bananas, keys

Our family, family of four

A herd of sheep, cattle, cows, deer, elephants

A flock of birds, sheep, goats, children, reporters

A crowd of people

A multitude of things, problems, reasons, possibilities

A swarm of ants, bees, locust, flies

A pack of hounds or wolves, dogs, cigarettes, journalists

A shoal of fish

A drove of oxen, tourists

A fleet of ships, planes, buses, taxis, vans

An army of soldiers, advisors, volunteers, ants

A team of players, experts, oxen

A committee of five members

The police

Nation

Parliament

Mob

Jury

**Poultry, cattle, people, gentry, vermin**

These collective nouns, though singular in form, are always used as plurals.